

USING VISUALS

INFORMATION AND INSPIRATION

We as adults all rely on visual helpers every day. We use calendars, day timers, street signs, grocery lists, maps, and so on. Using visual cues in our environment allows us to plan, organize, and most of all be independent. Visuals are equally important to children because they are just beginning to learn how things work in the world - <u>Connectability</u>

WHAT ARE VISUALS USED FOR?



Visual schedules provide children with information about what their day will look like. They provide a sense of predictability in children's days and they can anticipate what will or will not occur thus decreasing anxiety and challenging behaviour.



First...Then boards break down the visual schedule into smaller and more manageable chunks. They also can support transitions to remind children of what is coming next. First...Then is most effective when the "then" is highly motivating. i.e., "First bathroom, then you can play with cars", or "First clean up, then bubbles".



Visual Tags support children's understanding of directions. These visuals are easily accessible (as educators normally wear them on their person) and provide children with a visual understanding of what the educators is asking. i.e., Sit down, line up, bathroom time, etc. Any direction that educators give children can be made into a visual, and these can be personalized and arranged in any order based on needs of classroom.



Choice Boards provide children with support to make decisions throughout the day. They could be used to choose play activities (i.e., blocks or play dough), food choices (i.e., milk or water), or could be used during group time to choose books to read or songs to sing.



Visuals to support play can be used in any area of a learning environment; they provide children with ideas on how they may use materials appropriately which, as a result, supports engagement in experiences.



TIPS FOR USING VISUALS









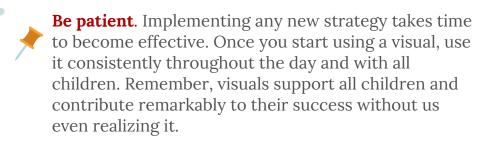
No matter what visual support you are using, always pair a **verbal prompt** with it. It is important that children hear the language and see the visual at the same time so they form associations and build language skills.

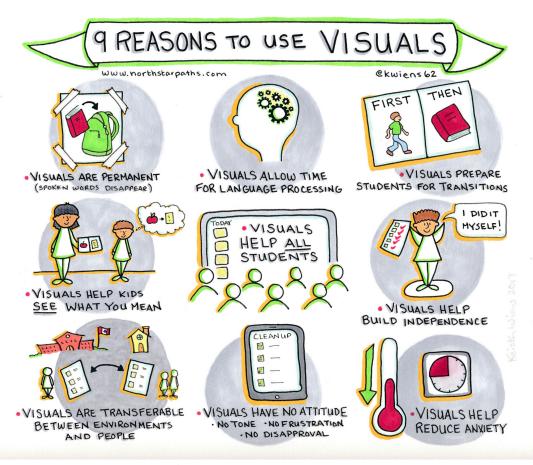
Similar to any other communication, getting down to a **child's eye level** to use a visual will be most effective.



Remember that children communicate and understand at different levels. Some children might benefit from using real objects (i.e., a diaper to indicate bathroom time) or a real object's photo instead of an icon or image; personalize accordingly!

Use written text along with visuals to promote **literacy** and to ensure that everyone uses the same language. Being consistent is important, so if the visual says "group time", all educators should use the term group time instead of "circle" or "gathering time".





Kristen Wiens - North Star Paths

THRC RESOURCE LIBRARY OFFERS PRE-MADE VISUAL SUPPORTS FOR THE HALTON COMMUNITY. FIND THEM <u>HERE!</u>



Book an Appointment with the RL Staff to create personalized visual supports that fit your needs!

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

<u>Long Story Shortz - Visuals</u>

5 MM Special Edition: Visuals

<u>Podcast: Using Visual Supports in Early Childhood Programs</u>

Create your own Visuals: Connectability Visuals Engine



